Index to Volume 16*

A

Acute anticholinergic syndrome treatment of with physostigmine, 269-270 treatment of with 1,2,3,4tetrahydro-5-amino acridine (THA), 269-281 Alcohol, pharmacology and toxicology of, 409-411 Alcoholics, chronic, EEG correlates of organic brain syndrome among, 345-358 Alcorn, E. E., 297-298 Allergic reactions to topical drugs, 415-465 antiperspirants, 423-424 antiprurutic agents, 422-423 antipsoriatic agents, 420-421 antiseptics and disinfectants, 429-433 clinical aspects of, 416-417 diagnostic tests for, 418-419 epidemiology of, 415-416 immunochemical, pharmaceutical, and pharmacologic aspects of, 417-418 local anesthetics, 421-422 local antibiotics and chemotherapeutics, 424-428 miscellaneous topical drugs, 445-447

Allergic reactions to topical drugs patch test vehicle constituents. 438-442 perfumes, 442-444 photocontact dermatitis, 436plant-derived, 444-445 preservatives, 433-436 steroids, 428-429 vitamins, 436 Altman, F., 269-281 Amatoxins, method for detection of in mushrooms, 401-402 American Academy of Clinical Toxicology, establishment of, 362 American Association of Poison Control Centers, 1978-1979 committees of, 397-400 4-Aminopyridine, 487-497 clinical applications of, 493 neuropharmacology of, 492-493 pharmacology of, 491-492 poisoning with, 488-490 management of, 494-495 toxicology of, 490-491 Amyl nitrite. See Nitrites, aliphatic Anderson, K. E., 415-465 Anesthetics, local, contact allergies to, 421-422

^{*}This index contains the names of all contributors to Volume 16,

Antibiotics, local, contact allergies to, 424-428

Antiperspirants, contact allergies to, 423-424

Antipruritic agents, contact allergies to, 422-423

Antiseptics, contact allergies to, 429-433

Aprobarbital, on-column gas chromatographic synthesis of 1,3-dialkyl, benzyl, and cyclohexyl derivatives of, 189-199

Aspirin. See Salicylate Aterman, $\overline{K.}$, 263-268 Autian, J., 361-363 Avicide. See 4-Aminopyridine

B

Barbiturates

separation of by reverse-phase thin-layer chromatography, 219-221

See also Aprobarbital; Pentobarbital; Phenobarbital; Secobarbital

Bedford, J. A., 499-508

Behari, J. R., 33-40

Benzo[a]pyrene, oral, effects of on bone marrow of genetically responsive and nonresponsive mice, 99-122

on benzo[a] pyrene metabolism, 111-113

on blood profile, 111

on pharmacokinetic uptake and fate of benzo[a] pyrene, 114-116

Benzoylecgonine, thin-layer chromatographic method of analysis of in urine, 1-5

Binder, J. W., 287-295

Birth defects

decline in rate of, 259 See also Infant

Bress, W., 219-221

Budd, R. D., 1-5, 55-59, 61-66, 181-188, 189-199, 201-207,

[Budd, R.D.] 209-217

Butyl nitrite. See Nitrites, aliphatic

C

Cactus, psychoactive, catecholamine metabolism in, 233-241

Calcium oxalate crystals, atypical shape of in ethylene glycol poisoning, 479-486

California Association of Toxicologists, literature review of, 247-255

Cancer

and dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT), 389-390 See also Carcinogenicity

Capurro, P. U., 549-553

Carbamazepine poisoning, interpretation of relapse in and therapeutic measures for, 285-387

Carbamyl, airway irritation from, 297-298

Carbon monoxide intoxication acute signs and symptoms of, 288

in children, 287-295

chronic signs and symptoms of, 290

Carbon tetrachloride, effect of pentobarbital on serum enzyme activities elevated by, in mice and rats, 41-50

Carcinogenicity, of chlorobenzilate in mice, rats, and dogs, 67-98

Carlen, P. L., 345-358

Catecholamine metabolism, in psychoactive cactus, 233-241

Chang-Tsui, Y.-Y. H., 41-50 Charcoal, "superactive," adsorption of drugs by compared with standard antidotal charcoal, 123-125 Chelating agents, treatment of chromate poisoning by, 33-40

Chemotherapeutics, contact allergies to, 424-428

Cheney, C. D., 149-166

Children

carbon monoxide intoxication in, 287-295

hospitalization of due to accidental ingestions, 378

See also Infant

Chlorobenzilate, carcinogenicity of, 67-98

in dogs, 94-95 in mice, 68-77

in rats, 77-94

Chlorpromazine (Thorazine), efficacy of as antedote to lethal levels of cocaine in the monkey, 504, 506-507

Chromium, removal of from organs of potassium chromateadministered rats by polyaminocarboxylic acids, 33-40

Clinical pharmacology and clinical toxicology, concepts to facilitate a combined program of, 371-376

Clinical toxicology

education of health professionals in, 365-370

See also Clinical pharmacology and clinical toxicology

Cocaine

effects of acid or alkaline pretreatment on metabolism of, in rats, 135-148

tissue distribution, 137-140 urinary excretion, 140-141

effects of intravenously induced lethal levels of in the monkey, 499-508

efficacy of propranolol, diazepam, and chlorpromazine as antedotes for, 504, 506-507 physiological and behavioral responses to, 501-503, 506 Cocaine metabolite. See Benzoylecgonine

Codeine, thin-layer chromatographic method of analysis of in urine, 61-66

via derivatization techniques, 181-188

Coma, drug-overdose caused, naloxone, activated charcoal, glucagon, doxapram (NAGD) regime for management of, 395-396

Comstock, E. G., 531-539, 541-548

Conner, C. S., 283-286

Contact allergy. See Allergic reactions to topical drugs

Cooney, D. O., 123-125 Coutselinis, A., 385-387 Cromer, B., 257-258

Cyanide, temperature dependence in in vitro conversion of thiocyanate to, 127-128

D

Davidow, B., 7-15 Deckert, F. W., 175-180 Dextraze, P., 51-54

DDT. See Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane

Diamond, L, 51 Diazepam (Valium)

efficacy of as antidote to lethal levels of cocaine in the monkey, 504, 506-507

EMIT-thin-layer chromatographic method for analysis of in urine, 201-207

Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT)

and cancer, 389-390

comparative effects of mineral oil, vegetable oil, and sodium sulfate on intestinal adsorption of in rats, 223-231

Disinfectants, contact allergies to, 429-433

Dog studies

[Dog studies]

carcinogenicity of chlorobenzilate in, 94-95

in vivo saline-filled lung model used in ethchlorvynol-induced pulmonary edema in, 25-31

Drugs and alcohol, international congress on, 413-414

E

EEG. See Electroencephalogram Egekeze, J. O., 127-128 Eitan, B.-D., 467-472 Electroencephalogram, correlates of in alcohol-induced organic brain syndrome, 345-358

Ellenberger, H. A., 263-268 Embryotoxicity, of locoweed in rats, 149-166

EMIT method, assay of procainamide and N-acetylprocainamide by, 51-54

EMIT-thin-layer chromatography, analysis of urine samples for diazepam by, 201-207

Endogenous toxins, knowledge of in medical curriculum, 366-367

Envenomation, by a juvenile Malayan pit viper, 299-303

Ethchlorvynol, role of histamines and prostaglandins in pulmonary edema induced by, in dogs, 25-31

Ethylene diamine di (0-hydroxylphenyl acetic acid) (EDDHT), removal of chromium by, 33-40

Ethylene glycol poisoning, atypical calcium oxalate crystals in, 479-486

F

Fairman, R. P., 25-31 Falls, R., 25-31 Farris, R. D., 509-529
Federated Societies of Toxicology, suggestion for and purpose of, 362-363
Felton, J. S., 99-122
Fischer, J. M., 269-281
Fluoride

action of on bones, 392-393 endemic fluorosis and fluorsis in industry, 393-394 environmental impact of, 391-392

Fluoride research, report of meeting on, 391-394 Fretthold, D., 175-180 Frolich, J., 479-486

G

Garriott, J., 305-315
Gas chromatography, on-column, synthesis of 1,3-dialkyl, benzyl, and cyclohexyl barbiturate derivatives by, 189-199

Gay, G. R., 395-396, 509-529 Genetic effects, in toxic chemical depression of the bone marrow in mice, 99-122

Glauser, F. L., 25-31 Godolpin, W., 479-486 Goldberg, L., 365-370 Green, V. A., 245-246 Griffiths, W. C., 51-54 Guinn, M. M., 499-508

H

Halevy, J., 467-472
Haley, T. J., 317-329
Hayes, M., 51-54
Hays, D. P., 331-333
Health professionals, education
of in clinical toxicology,
365-370

Heroin substitute. See Pentazocine-tripelennamine combinations

Hexamethylene 1,6-diamino tetra-

[Hexamethylene]

acetic acid (HDTA), removal of chromium by, 33-40

High-performance liquid chromatography, reverse-phase, assay of procainamide and N-acetylprocainamide by, 51-54

Histamine receptors, role of in increased lung permeability induced by ethchlorvynol, 25-31

Ho, I. K., 41-50
Holzbecher, M., 263-268
Hospitalization, as a measure of clinical toxicity, 377-380
Huff, J. E., 389-390, 405-406
Hughes, J. H., 297-298
Huszar, L., 345-358
Hymenoptera, venomous, 257-258

I

Infant

newborn, teratogenic effects on, of topical application of podophyllum on mother during pregnancy, 283-286

stillborn, salicylate levels in, born to a drug-addicted mother, 263-268

See also Birth defects
Inhalant abuse, toxicology and
pathology of deaths from,
305-315

Isobutyl nitrite. See Nitrites, aliphatic

Isoniazid, acute toxicity from, 407-408

J

James, L. F., 149-166 Jensen, N. M., 99-122 Johnson, B. F., 331-333 Joiner, L., 247-255

K

Kane, R. P., 123-125 Kaplan, H. L., 345-358 Kardong, K. V., 299-303 Karol, M. D., 283-286 Katz, N. L., 17-23 Kaufman, K. R., 269-281 Kaul, B., 7-15 Keller, W. C., 223-231 Keller, W. J., 233-241

L

Lallemant, A. M., 135-148 Leung, W. J., 55-59, 61-66 Levitt, R. C., 99-122 Locoweed, embryotoxicity of in rats, 149-166 Long, W., 219-221 Lukash, L., 219-221 Lynch, C., 487-497

M

McLellan, A. T., 473-478 Maibach, H. I., 415-465 Manning, R., 219-221 Manoguerra, A. S., 407-408 Mathis, D. F., 1-5, 61-66, 181-188

Meagher, E. P., 479-486 Medical toxicology, current literature on, 531-535, 541-547

Meixner text, for detection of amatoxins in mushrooms, 401-402

Metals. See Chromium

Methadone and its primary

metabolite, thin-layer chromatographic method for
analysis of in urine, 55-59

Methaqualone-related substances, correlations between structure and reactivity in radioimmunoassay of, 209-217 Mice studies

carcinogenicity of chlorobenzilate in, 68-77

effect of pentazocine-tripelennamine combinations on lethality in, 17-23

effect of pentobarbital on carbon tetrachloride-induced toxicity in, 41-50

genetically responsive and nonresponsive, effects of benzo-[a] pyrene on, 99-122

Millen, J. E., 25-31

Mineral oil, effects of on intestinal adsorption of DDT in rats, 223-231

Mintz, J., 473-478 Mitchell, J., 51-54

Monkey studies, effect of intravenously induced lethal levels of cocaine on and antedotal efficacy of propranolol, chlorpromazine, and diazepam, 499-508

Morphine, thin-layer chromatographic method for analysis of in urine, 61-66

via derivatization techniques, 181-188

Morris, R. W., 17-23 Murphrey, K. J., 283-286 Mushrooms, method for detection of amatoxins in, 401-402

N

N-acetylprocainamide (NAPA), comparison of EMIT and reverse-phase high-performance liquid chromatography in assay of, 51-54

NAGD (naloxone, activated charcoal, glucagon, doxapram) regime, in the management of coma caused by drug overdose, 395-396

Naphtha, toxicity with intravenous injection of, 335-343 α-Naphthoflavone, modification of oral benzo[a] pyrene toxicity by, 105, 117-118, 119

Narcotic addiction, propoxyphene used in maintenance treatment for, 473-478

National Clearinghouse for Poison Control Centers, 377-380

National Toxicology Program, 405-406

Nebert, D. W., 99-122

Nelson, B. K., 149-166 Nitrites, aliphatic

physical and chemical proper-

ties of, 318 physiological effects of, 317-

in animals, 319-321 in humans, 321-323

Normacromerine, as the product of catecholamine metabolism in the psychoactive cactus, 233-241

Norpropoxyphene, thin-layer chromatographic method for analysis of in urine, 1-5

Nutrition, as a starting point for clinical toxicology education, 365-366

0

O' Brien, C. P., 473-478
Oehme, F. W., 127-128
Organic brain syndrome, alcoholinduced, EEG correlates of,
345-358

P

Pain, Discomfort, and Humanitarian Care, conference on, 129-131

Palmisano, P. A., 377-380 Pan American Medical Association, meeting of, 133

Patch testing, as a diagnostic tool for contact allergy, 418-419 [Patch testing]

contact allergies to vehicles used in, 438-442

Patients, self-poisoned, unreliability of history given by, 381-384

PCP. See Phencyclidine (PCP) Pentachlorophenol, bibliography of, 535-539

Pentazocine-tripelennamine combinations, effect of on lethality in mice, 17-23

Pentobarbital, effect of on carbon tetrachloride elevated serum enzyme activities in mice and rats, 41-50

Perfumes, contact allergies from, 442-444

Perry, R., 331-333

Pesticides

effects of on health, 549-553
See also Carbamyl; Chlorobenzilate; Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT)

Petty, C. S., 305-315

Pharmacology. See Clinical pharmacology

Phencyclidine (PCP) intoxication, 509-529

clinical signs of, 511-512 evaluation of level of and treatment for, 512-524 emergence phenomena in, 522-524

stages of, 512-522

radioimmunoassay screening test for detection of, 7-15 Phenobarbital

modification of oral benzo[a] pyrene toxicity by, 105, 117, 119

on-column gas chromatographic synthesis of 1,3-dialkyl, benzyl, and cyclohexyl derivatives of, 189-199

Photocontact dermatitis, 436-438 Physostigmine, used in treatment of acute anticholinergic syndrome, 269-270 Pitlik, S., 467-472

Plants. See Cactus; Locoweed; Poinsettia

Plumbism, chronic, multiple chelations for, 245-246

Pneumonitis, hemorrhagic, following intravenous injection of naphtha, 335-343

Podophyllum, teratogenic effects of on infant after topical application of on mother during pregnancy, 283-286

Poinsettia, fresh, toxic effects of in rats, 167-173

Polyaminocarboxylic acid, removal of chromium from organs of potassium chromateadministered rats by, 33-40

Poulos, L., 385-387

Pregnancy

salicylate use during, 263-268 topical application of podophyllum during, 283-286

Preservatives, contact allergies to, 433-436

Procainamide, comparison of EMIT and reverse-phase high-performance liquid chromatography in assay of, 51-54

Propoxyphene, use of in maintenance treatment of narcotic addiction, 473-478

Propoxyphene metabolite. See Norpropoxyphene

Propranolol (Inderal), efficacy of as antedote to lethal levels of cocaine in the monkey, 504, 506, 507

Prostaglandin synthetase blockers, role of in increased lung permeability induced by ethchlorvynol, 25-31

Psoriasis, contact allergies to treatments for, 420-421

Pulmonary edema, induced by ethchlorvynol, role of histamines and prostaglandins in, 25-31 R

Radioimmunoassay screening test

correlations between structure and reactivity in analysis of methaqualone-related substances by, 209-217

for detection of phencyclidine, 7-15

Rappolt, R. T., 395-396, 509-529

Rat studies

carcinogenicity of chlorbenzilate in, 77-94

comparative effects of mineral oil, vegetable oil, and sodium sulfate on intestinal adsorption of DDT in, 223-231

effects of acid and alkaline pretreatment on tissue distribution and urinary extraction of cocaine in, 135-148

effect of pentobarbital on carbon tetrachloride-induced toxicity in, 41-50

effect of polyaminocarboxylic acids on removal of chromium from organs of, after administration of potassium chromate, 33-40

embryotoxicity of locoweed in, 149-166

toxic effects of fresh poinsettia in, 167-173

Rueber, M. D., 67-98

Roberts, D., 245-246 Roberts, R. J., 287-295

Rodenticide. See Vacor poisoning Rosenfeld, J., 467-472

Runyon, R., 167-173

S

Salicylate, levels of in a stillborn infant born to a drug-addicted mother, 263-268

Sanders, H. D., 479-486

Secobarbital, on-column gas chromatographic synthesis of 1,3-dialkyl, benzyl, and cyclohexyl derivatives of, 189-199

Serum glutamate oxalacetate transaminase, effect of pentobarbital on carbon tetrachloride-induced elevations in, 41-50

Serum glutamate pyruvate transaminase, effect of pentobarbital on carbon tetrachlorideinduced elevations in, 41-50

Shabanowitz, J., 487-497
Sharma, R. P., 149-166
Simmons, D. M., 401-402
Sinn, J. A., 487-497
Smith, P. J., 335-343
Snakebite. See Envenomation
Society of Toxicology, establishment and growth of, 361-362

Sodium sulfate, effects of on intestinal adsorption of DDT in rats, 223-231

Solvents, effects of on health, 549-553

Spyker, D. A., 487-497 Steroids, contact allergies to, 428-

Students, medical and health profession, education of in clinical toxicology, 365-370

Summers, W. K., 269-281 Sunshine, L., 175-180

T

Tandon, S. K., 33-40 Teenagers, phencyclidine abuse among, 7-15

Tennant, F. S., 473-478

1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-5-amino acridine (THA), treatment of acute anticholinergic syndrome with, 269-281

THA. See 1,2,3,4-Tetrahydro-5-amino acridine (THA) Thevenin, M., 135-148

Thin-layer chromatography analysis of urine samples for benzoylecgonine and norpropoxyphene by, 1-5

analysis of urine samples for codeine and morphine by, 61-66

via derivatization techniques, 181-188

analysis of urine samples for methadone and its primary metabolite by, 55-59

reverse-phase, separation of barbiturates by, 219-221

See also EMIT-thin-layer chromatography

Thiocyanate, temperature dependence in in vitro conversion of to cyanide, 127-128

Topical drugs

allergic reactions to. See Allergic reactions to topical drugs

teratogenic effects of podophyllum on newborn infant when applied to mother during pregnancy, 283-286

Toxicology

history of as a field, 361-362 See also Clinical toxicology; Medical toxicology

Toxline, new subfile of, 403-404
1,1,1-Trichloroethane, intoxication by, with transient liver
and renal damage, 467-472

Tricyclic antidepressant overdose. See Acute anticholinergic syndrome

Triethylene tetramine hexaacetic acid (TTHA), removal of chromium by, 33-40

Tripelennamine

prolonged hallucinations following modest overdose of, 331-333

See also Pentazocine-tripelennamine combinations U

Udinsky, J. R., 175-180 Urine samples, analysis of EMIT-thin-layer chromatographic method for, for diazepam, 201-207

thin-layer chromatographic procedure for, for benzoylecgonine and norpropoxyphene,

thin-layer chromatographic method for, for codeine and morphine, 61-66 via derivatization techniques,

181-188

thin-layer chromatographic method for, for methadone and its primary metabolite, 55-59

V

Vacor poisoning, postmortem findings in a fatal case of, 175-180

Vanadium, bibliography of, 547-548

Vaziri, N. D., 335-343

Vegetable oil, effects of on intestinal adsorption of DDT in rats, 223-231

Vest, D. K., 299-303 Vitamins, contact allergies to,

W

Waldbott, G. L., 391-394 Walkin, E., 201-207 Waller, D. P., 17-23 Wasserman, G. S., 245-246 Watanabe, A. S., 283-286 Wilkinson, D. A., 345-358 Wilson, A., 335-343 Wilson, J. T., 371-376 Wilson, M. C., 499-508 Woody, G. E., 473-478 Wright, N., 381-384

X

X-ray crystallography, confirmation of atypical calcium oxalate crystals in ethylene glycol poisoning by, 479-486 Y

Yang, F. C., 1-5 Yeary, R. A., 223-231

Z

Zilm, D. H., 345-358 Ziminski, K., 219-221

